

Poster-1-26

Soft phonons in strained multiferroic TbMnO₃ films

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We use far-infrared ellipsometry to determine the anisotropic optical response of the TbMnO₃ film in the spectral range of 100-700 cm⁻¹ and temperature range of 10-300 K. The 44 nm thick sample was grown by Pulsed Laser Deposition on an orthorhombic YAlO₃ (010) substrate. We were able to extract phonons properties, and observe softening due to the multiferroic phase transition. The analysis of the TbMnO₃ thin film is complicated by the anisotropic response of the YAlO₃ substrate, which we have precisely determined a priori on a series of YAlO₃ crystals with various surface cuts.